

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-10685

PROOF OF SERVICE***(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))***

This summons for *(name of individual and title, if any)* Kristi Noem, Secretary of Homeland Security
 was received by me on *(date)* 03/25/2025.

- I personally served the summons on the individual at *(place)* _____
 _____ on *(date)* _____; or
- I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with *(name)* _____
 _____, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,
 on *(date)* _____, and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or
- I served the summons on *(name of individual)* _____, who is
 designated by law to accept service of process on behalf of *(name of organization)* _____
 _____ on *(date)* _____; or
- I returned the summons unexecuted because _____; or
- Other *(specify)*: I served Kristi Noem by serving the United States (see below) and by sending a copy of the summons and of the complaint by USPS certified mail to Ms. Noem on 3/26/2025. Please see the attached USPS receipt and delivery confirmation.

My fees are \$ 0.00 for travel and \$ 0.00 for services, for a total of \$ 0.

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: 04/07/2025


Reed Canaan

Server's signature

 Reed Canaan, Senior Paralegal
Printed name and title

 Knight First Amendment Institute at Columbia University
 475 Riverside Dr., Suite 302
 New York, NY 10115

Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

I served the United States by (1) sending a copy of the complaint and summons by USPS certified mail to the Attorney General of the United States on 3/26/2025 and (2) sending a copy of the complaint and summons to the U.S. attorney's office for the District of Massachusetts by USPS certified mail on 3/26/2025. Please see the attached USPS receipt and delivery confirmation.

U.S. Postal Service™
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Domestic Mail Only

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OFFICIAL USE

Certified Mail Fee	\$ 4.00
Extra Services & Fees (check box, add fee as appropriate)	\$ 0.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt (Hardcopy)	\$ 0.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt (Electronic)	\$ 0.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Certified Mail Restricted Delivery	\$ 0.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Adult Signature Required	\$ 0.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Adult Signature Restricted Delivery	\$ 0.00
Postage	\$ 3.00



10135
69
13/26/2025
NEW YORK 10035
MAR 26 2025

7022 3330 0001 5099 5188
Sent To
Kristi Norma DHS Office of the General Counsel
Street and Apt. No. or P.O. Box No.
215 Murray Lane, SW Mail Shop 0485
City, State, Zip/Postal Code
Washington DC 20528-0485

PS-Form 3800, April 2015 PSN 7550-02-00090417

See Reverse for Instructions

Tracking Number:

7022330000150995188

 Copy  Add to Informed Delivery

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 **Delivered**
Delivered, Left with Individual

WASHINGTON, DC 20528
March 31, 2025, 12:27 pm
[See All Tracking History](#)

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Tracking Number:

7022330000150995232

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Latest Update



Delivered

Delivered, Individual Picked Up at Postal Facility

WASHINGTON, DC 20530

April 1, 2025, 5:10 am

[See All Tracking History](#)

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2022 3330 0001 5099 5225

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Certified Mail Fee	\$ 4.85
Extra Services & Fees (check box, add fees as appropriate)	\$ 0.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt (handcopy)	\$ 0.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt (electronic)	\$ 0.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Certified Mail Restricted Delivery	\$ 0.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Adult Signature Required	\$ 0.00
Postage	\$ 3.43
Total Postage and Fees	\$ 8.28

PS Form 3800, April 2015 PSN 7530-02-000-9047

See Reverse for Instructions



7022 3330 0001 5099 5225
 Sent To: **LAWRENCE B. FLYNN, DIST. OF MASS. U.S. ATTORNEY**
 Street and Apt. No., or P.O. Box No.
1 BURTHOUSE WHU, SUITE 9200
 City, State, ZIP+4
BOSTON, MA 02210

Tracking Number:

70223330000150995225

 [copy](#)  [Add to Informed Delivery](#)

[Remove X](#)

Latest Update



Delivered

Delivered, Front Desk/Reception/Mail Room

BOSTON, MA 02210

March 31, 2025, 12:54 pm

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[See More ▾](#)

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 [USPS Tracking Plus®](#)

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, the undersigned counsel, certify that on April 7, 2025, I electronically filed the foregoing in the United States District Court for the District of Massachusetts using the CM/ECF system. I certify that all participants in the case are registered CM/ECF users and that service will be accomplished by the CM/ECF system.

Dated: April 7, 2025

/s/ Ramya Krishnan
Ramya Krishnan